

Your education, Your money, Start asking questions.



What's your spending style?

Let's find out!



## Spending Styles

#### 1. The Accountant

- Tracks every transaction made.
- "I want to know it all, and I will only buy things if I know I can afford it"

#### 2. The Secretary

- Budgets for and pays all the bills first, then just spends any spare cash as they want.
- "As long as my bills are paid, I won't worry"

#### 3. The Manager

- Prepares a budget only when their circumstances changes
- "As long as I live within my budget, life's cool, and I don't need to focus on the detail"

#### 4. The Ostrich

- Never looks at their bank statements, or considers what they have spent.
- "If there's cash in my account, let's go shopping!"



## Spending Styles

Which style is closest to your current behavior?

Which style would you prefer to be?



# Spending Plan



- Provides direction on how much you must or want to spend
- Allocates potential expenditures into different categories



# Spending Analysis



- Details how much you actually spend
- Separates expenditures into different categories



Do you currently have a spending plan?

Does it work for you? Why or why not?



What do you want from a budget?

Let's look at some examples...



#### Example #1

- No budget all...
- Unopened statements
- "If I avoid it...it will go away" mentality



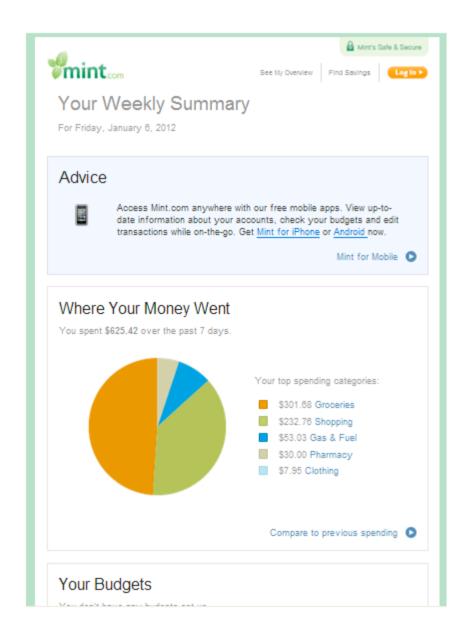






#### Example #2

- Taken from mint.com
- Generated using a program
- Visual representation of where money is spent





#### Example #3

- Percentage budget
- Use a predetermined amount for each category within your budget
- Can be used to compare against a spending analysis

# A simplified example . . . The Wedding Budget

- Total Budget: \$25,000 -

For this item or service  Ceremony, Reception, & Transportation (Venue(s), catering, beverages, limo, tips, etc.)	allot 50%	spend \$12,500
Attire – for him and for her (Gown/alterations, shoes, tux/suit, veil, undergarments)	10%	\$2,500
Flowers & Decor (Gown/alterations, shoes, tux/suit, veil, undergarments)	10%	\$2,500
Photography & Memories (Photog, videog, albums, and prints)	10%	\$2,500
Music & Entertainment (Band, musicians, DJ)	10%	\$2,500
Invitations, Favors, and Paper Goods (Plus programs, menus, seating cards, thank yous, etc.)	5%	\$1,250
Gifts for Attendants and Parents	5%	\$1,250
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#### Example #4

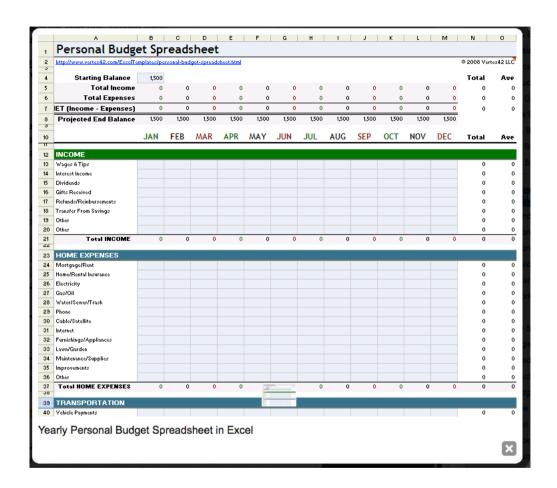
- Summary of potential resources and expenses for the year
- Some amounts are monthly and others are per semester
- Comparison between actual and budgeted amounts

CATEGORY	MONTHLY BUDGET	MONTHLY ACTUAL	SEMESTER BUDGET	SEMESTER ACTUAL	SCHOOL YR BUDGET	SCHOOL YR ACTUAL
INCOME:						
From Jobs						
From Parents						
From Student Loans						
From Scholarships						
From Financial Aid						
Miscellaneous Income						
INCOME SUBTOTAL						
EXPENSES:						
Rent or Room & Board						
Utilities						
Telephone						
Groceries						
Car Payment/Transportation						
Insurance						
Gasoline/Oil						
Entertainment						
Eating Out/Vending						
Tuition						
Books						
School Fees						
Computer Expense						
Miscellaneous Expense						
EXPENSES SUBTOTAL						
NET INCOME (INCOME LESS EXPENSES)						



#### Example #5

- Detailed list of potential and actual expenses for each month
- Comparison between actual and budgeted amounts
- Lists every transaction made





#### **Activity Time!**

Let's look at a spending analysis in more detail...



#### Tips to stayed motivated...

- Think about day-to-day temptations or obstacles that you may encounter...
   brainstorm solutions to combat them
- Set a goal
- What is something you really want that is not in your budget?



## **Goal Setting**





Example #1

I want to lose weight.



#### **Goal Setting**



#### Setting S.M.A.R.T. Goals

- Specific
- Measurable
- Achievable
- Realistic
- Timely
- Let's give it a try...
  - Set a short term goal that can be achieved within a week to a month



### **Goal Setting Tips**

- Seek advice
- Revise it
- Make it flexible
- Ensure it is S.M.A.R.T.!
- Stay motivated!



# See us to get help with finding the financial resources needed to fulfill your educational objectives













Student Financial Aid Information Centre

- Get answers about your government student loans
- Have a loans specialist talk to lenders on your behalf
- Get help with financial planning
- Fill out emergency loans and bursary applications
- Walk in, phone, or email for your personal consultation





- Apply for funding that you won't have to pay back
- Get up to \$3000 per year
- Get a maximum of \$6000 throughout your whole education at the U of A





- Apply for any Students' Union Awards:
  - Student Involvement Awards
  - SU Centenary Awards
  - SU Award for Excellence
  - SU Award for Leadership in Undergraduate Teaching
  - Coca Cola Award for leadership and academic achievement





University Bursaries & Emergency Funding

- Get between \$100 and \$3000 in bursaries
- Apply for 3 month, interest-free emergency loans



#### Last thoughts...

- You have choices, it's never too late to make a better one
- Do what you can to keep on track...revise your goal or spending plan if necessary
- Reflect upon why it didn't work and adjust it
- Always explore your options
- Seek help, ask questions!
- Focus on developing self-awareness use methods that work best for you



# STUDENTS THE FINANCIAL AID OFFICE

#### **LOCATION**

Main floor of SUB (1-80)

#### CONTACT

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#### HOURS

8:30am - 4:30pm on Monday to Friday 8:30am - 6:00pm on Tuesday

#### SITES

su.ualberta.ca/AccessFund su.ualberta.ca/SFAIC uofaweb.ualberta.ca/UBEF